

HINCKLEY JOURNAL OF POLITICS



2002/2003

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HINCKLEY JOURNAL OF POLITICS

2002/2003

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Look for the Hinckley Institute of Politics home page at:
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A WORD FROM THE DIRECTOR

W elcome to the 2002/2003 Hinckley Institute of Politics Journal. We present the finest of Hinckley Institute undergraduate research in the area of politics and public policy.

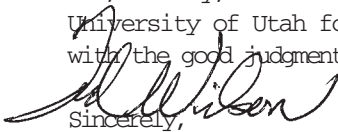
The Hinckley Journal of Politics has several important goals. The first is to provide an incentive for students to not only look upon their undergraduate years as a way to learn, but also to provide new knowledge. The essence of a good academic education is two way. Scholars not only learn, they also contribute to the body of knowledge.

We also seek to provide new knowledge to the political process. In recent years, several of our students' articles have been used by practicing politicians to assist in important work leading to public debate and policy. It is satisfying for a student to see his or her work affect the real world.

Finally, we feel these articles express the idealism and joy of our political process. Our country greatly needs the influence of our youth. Void of cynicism and enthusiastic about the American political system, these students provide us all with a fresh outlook on issues deeply affecting America and the world.

There are many to thank. We are especially appreciative of the hard work of the editors, Ashley DiAna and Patrick Thurman. They have done yeoman work in making sure the journal reflects the highest standards. Thanks, too, for the many hard hours contributed to the journal's Advisory Board and Faculty Advisor, Robert Benedict. Bob used his considerable research skills in working with the editors and students on form and substance.

And, finally, thanks to the Political Science faculty and the faculty of the University of Utah for excellent teaching and guidance that produced students with the good judgment and skill to write important work in political science.



Sincerely,

Ted Wilson
Director, Hinckley Institute of Politics

EDITORS' NOTES

HINCKLEY JOURNAL OF POLITICS' MISSION STATEMENT

The *Hinckley Journal of Politics* strives to publish scholarly papers of exceptional caliber, promoting the intellectual talents and understanding of University of Utah undergraduate students. Contributing articles should address pertinent issues by illuminating key problems and potential solutions, adhering to the highest standards of political research and analysis. The Journal seeks to cover issues ranging from local to international political concerns, embracing diverse perspectives and a variety of analytical approaches. With this publication the Hinckley Institute hopes to encourage reader involvement in the intriguing world of politics.

GENERAL COMMENTS

It has been an honor to serve as editors for the 2002 edition of the *Hinckley Journal of Politics*. We thank the student authors and the public officials who have contributed to this year's Journal for their hard work. We are especially grateful for the patient and helpful assistance of faculty advisor Dr. Robert Benedict.

The Journal is one of many wonderful opportunities that the Hinckley Institute provides undergraduate students. We are indeed appreciative of the generosity of the Hinckley family for their vision of student involvement in practical politics and the principle of citizen involvement in government. Thank you to the Hinckley staff for their dedication to students.

We commend the student authors for their involvement in the political process, whether it is serving an internship, working on a campaign, or studying politics. We hope you will find the articles within the Journal thought provoking and timely.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The editors of the *Hinckley Journal of Politics* wish to thank:

- This year's published authors, for their hard work and excellent writings in politics.
- This year's contributing public officials: Governor Mike Leavitt and Mayor Rocky Anderson, for their continued efforts in representing the people of Utah and for their support of the Hinckley Institute of Politics.
- This year's Editorial Board members, for reviewing and making the final selection of papers for publication.
- This year's Faculty Advisors: Robert Benedict, Matthew Burbank, Daniel Fogelson, Luke Garrott, and Howard Lehman for their work in reviewing and editing the published student papers.
- Robert H. Hinckley and the Hinckley family. Because of Mr. Hinckley's vision and the support of his family, many students at the University of Utah have been given the opportunity gain a deeper respect and love for politics and our system of government.
- All of the students who submitted papers for publication.
- The many people who have given their support to the Hinckley Institute of Politics.
- The Hinckley Institute of Politics Staff

GENERAL SUBMISSION GUIDELINES

The Hinckley Journal of Politics welcomes submissions from University of Utah students of any discipline, members of the faculty, and Utah's public officials of any capacity. Any political science-related topic is acceptable. The scope can range from university issues to international issues. Papers must adhere to the following submission guidelines to be considered for publication.

SUBMISSION GUIDELINES FOR STUDENTS

1. SUBMISSION COPIES:

Authors must submit two hard copies of their paper and one copy on a 3.5" formatted disk.

2. SUBMISSION INFORMATION SHEET:

Authors must complete the Submission Information Sheet, available at the Hinckley Institute of Politics.

3. SUBMISSION COVER PAGE:

The first page of the paper should include the author's name, the title of the paper, and an abstract of the paper approximately 150 words in length.

4. PAPER LENGTH:

Papers should be between 10 and 30 pages in length.

5. PAPER FORMAT:

Papers should be formatted as follows:

- Double spaced (exceptions: tables, charts and quotations longer than four lines).
- Number all pages.
- Use single column format with 1" margins on the top, bottom, left, and right.
- Print on one side of paper
- Use 12 point Times New Roman font.

6. STYLE GUIDELINES:

Papers must adhere to the Hinckley Journal of Politics style guidelines and the American Political Science Association (APSA) style of embedded citations for all referencing. Both are available at the Hinckley Institute of Politics.

7. REVIEW AND NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES:

Submissions will be reviewed by the Journal editors, members of the editorial board, and faculty advisors. Submission of a paper does not guarantee publication. Papers that do not adhere to submission and style guidelines will not be considered for publication. Acceptance to the Journal is fairly competitive. The editors will notify potential authors when the decision has been made as to which papers have been selected for publication.

SUBMISSION GUIDELINES FOR PUBLIC OFFICIALS:

The *Journal* will consider for publication, essays written by national, state and local public officials. For paper guidelines, public officials may contact the *Journal* editors.

CORRESPONDENCE MAY BE SENT TO:

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ABOUT THE HINCKLEY INSTITUTE OF POLITICS

The Hinckley Institute of Politics was established on May 10, 1965 through the generous bequest of the Noble Foundation and Robert H. Hinckley, a long-time regent of the University of Utah, who served in Washington, D.C. from 1938 to 1946 and again in 1948. During those years he established and directed the Civilian Pilot Training Program, served as Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Air and as Director of Contract Settlement after WWII. The Hinckley Institute is dedicated to teaching students respect for practical politics and the principle of citizen involvement in government.

INTERNSHIPS

One of the unique activities of the Hinckley Institute of Politics is the internship program, of which approximately 200 students participate in annually. Internships are available locally, at the state level, and in Washington, D.C. Interns are offered a valuable opportunity for experience in the “real world” and to gain understanding of politics and public service that cannot be found in a classroom.

Legislative Preparation Class is offered every Fall Semester to students who are interested in serving internships with the Utah State Legislature. The goal of the class is to prepare students for the work they will engage in as interns with Utah State Senators or Representatives Spring Semester.

PUBLIC AFFAIRS PROGRAMS

Programs such as weekly *Coffee & Politics*, *Books & Banter*, and *Forums* bring international, national, state and local officials to campus to spark lively discussion and promote awareness on a variety of topics. The programs are broadcast on KCPW 88.3 FM in Salt Lake City, and a monthly TV program is broadcast on KULC channel 9.

SPRING BREAK IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

During Spring Break, nine university students have the opportunity to visit with political leaders in our Nation’s Capitol, attend sessions of the U.S. House and Senate as well as the Supreme Court, meet with Utah’s Congressional Delegation, and enjoy historical sites in Washington, D.C.

CERTIFICATE IN PRACTICAL POLITICS

The *Hinckley Institute of Politics* and Department of Political Science administer an interdisciplinary academic program in practical politics, which can be used to structure a program of study for students in any field of study. The purpose of the certificate is to encourage students of all disciplines to enrich

their college experience and job marketability by exhibiting knowledge of practical politics by obtaining the certificate.

HINCKLEY JOURNAL OF POLITICS

The *Hinckley Journal of Politics* strives to publish scholarly political papers of exceptional caliber, promoting the intellectual talents and understanding of University students. The *Journal* is published annually by the Hinckley Institute of Politics and seeks to cover issues ranging from local to international political concerns, embracing diverse political perspectives and a variety of analytical approaches.

THE HUNTSMAN SEMINAR IN

CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT FOR TEACHERS

A program sponsored by the Huntsman Corporation enables the Hinckley Institute of Politics at the University of Utah to offer a seminar in practical politics. The primary focus in the seminar is face-to-face encounters between visiting politicians and the participating teachers. These sessions are supplemented with formal classroom teaching. The purpose is to give teachers the incentive to pass enthusiasm for politics and community service on to their students.

HINCKLEY INSTITUTE OF POLITICS ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The purpose of the Hinckley Institute of Politics Alumni Association (HIPAA) is to provide a mechanism for continued involvement of members of the Association with the Hinckley Institute of Politics and its activities and to promote interaction between members of the Association in furthering the purposes of the Institute.

THE SCOTT M. MATHESON LEADERSHIP FORUM

The Scott M. Matheson Leadership Forum was established in honor of the late Governor. The goal of the leadership forum is to enable former elected officials to reflect, write and speak about their experiences once they have left office.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOANS

Abrelia Clarissa Hinckley Graduate Scholarship: was established in 1975 by Robert H. Hinckley as a tribute to his late wife, a well-known civic leader. It is awarded annually to a female student who plans to obtain a graduate degree at the University of Utah and whose interest, formal training and life goals include a commitment to politics and community service ideals.

The Robert H. Hinckley Graduate Scholarship: was established in 1983 by Dr. Ben D. Wood, a longtime friend of Robert H. Hinckley. It is awarded annually to a male graduate who shares Hinckley's ideals and seeks a career or professional involvement in government or politics.

The John and Anne Hinckley Citizenship Scholarship: was established in 1998 by a generous donation by Anne Hinckley in memory of her husband, John. The endowment will fund an annual scholarship for Sophomore and Junior students at the University of Utah whose academic and community pursuits promote active citizenship and public service.

The Harry S. Truman Scholarship: was established by Congress in 1975 and honors college students who have outstanding leadership potential, plan to pursue careers in public service and wish to attend graduate school. The scholarship will provide up to \$30,000 for senior year and graduate studies, covering tuition, books and living expenses.

The Morris K. Udall Scholarship: was established by Congress in 1992 to honor Congressman Morris K. Udall and his legacy of public service. Scholarships are awarded to stu-

dents that intend to pursue careers related to environmental public policy and to Native American and Alaska Native students who intend to pursue careers in health care and tribal public policy.

James Madison Memorial Fellowship: was named in honor of the fourth president of the United States. The fellowship funds up to \$24,000 of each Fellow's course of study toward a master's degree. That program must include a concentration of courses on the history and principles of the United States Constitution.

The Scott M. Matheson Scholarship: was established in honor of the late governor. The scholarships are given to encourage students toward public service and extraordinary leadership in the tradition of Scott M. Matheson.

The Bill Rishel Memorial Loan: was established by the late Virginia Rishel in memory of her father Bill Rishel. It is given to encourage women to pursue political and public service careers. Loans will be awarded up to \$2,500 for undergraduate and up to \$5,000 per year for graduate study at the University of Utah.

*The Hinckley Institute of Politics is located in 253 OSH.
For further information call (801) 581-8501.*

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

The Department values its relationship with the Hinckley Institute for the opportunities the Institute provides for students to enrich their academic studies with experience in practical politics.

The Institute's programs complement the academic offerings of the Political Science Department. Courses are available in five sub-fields of the discipline: American Politics, International Relations, Comparative Politics, Political Theory, and Public Administration. For undergraduate students, the Department offers a major with B.A. and B.S. degrees and a teaching minor. Undergraduate certificate programs in International Relations, Public Administration, and Practical Politics are open to both majors and non-majors. At the graduate level, the Department offers M.A. and M.S. degrees, the Master of Public Administration, and the Ph.D. degree. Dual degrees are available at the graduate level with Educational Administration, Law, Social Work, and Health Services Administration.

The Department has several undergraduate scholarships, both need-based and merit-based available to entering freshman and continuing students. The Political Science SAC (Student Advisory Committee) and Pi Sigma Alpha honorary society provide opportunities for students to get involved in departmental activities.

If you have questions about the Department and its program, contact the office at 252 Orson Spencer Hall, (801) 581-7031.